**LL.B. (Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Jurisprudence-I**

**Unit –I: Introduction**

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence  
Need for study of Jurisprudence  
Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

**Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence**

Natural Law with Indian Perspective  
Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism  
Historical Jurisprudence

**Unit – III: School of Jurisprudence-II**

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective  
Administration of Justice  
Civil and Criminal Justice System

**Unit – IV: Sources of Law**

Custom  
Legislation  
Precedent

**Books**

Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay  
Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)
LL.B. (Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper II

Law of Contract-I

Unit I: Formation of Contract
Meaning and nature of contract
Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat
Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity
Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor’s Position, Nature/effect of minor’s agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract
Free Consent
Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
Unlawful consideration and object
Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
Discharge of Contracts
Performance
Time and Place of performance
Agreement
Impossibility of performance and frustration
Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts
Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)
Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)
LL.B. (Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester
Paper III
Law of Tort-I

Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort
Nature & Definition of Tort
Development of Tort
Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust
Cyber tort

Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort
Wrongful Act
Legal Damage
Damnum sine Injuria
Injuria sine Damnum
Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium
Mental Element in Tort
Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds
Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance
Fault whether essential

Unit III
Justification of Tort
Volenti non fit injuria
Act of God
Inevitable accidents
Plaintiff’s default
Private defence
Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act
Parental and Quasi-Parental authority
Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages
Personal Capacity
Who can not sued
Who can not be sued
General Remedies in Tort
Damages and its kinds
Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mount Case)
Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies
Joint Tort feasors
Vicarious Liability

Books
5. R.K. Bangia, Law of Torts
LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester  
Paper IV  
Family Law-I

**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I**  
Nature, Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law  
Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23)

**Unit –II**  
Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)  
Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)  
Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)  
Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

**Muslim Law**

**Unit –III**  
Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?  
Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law  
Mehr: Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

**Unit-IV: Divorce**

Classification of Divorce  
Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986  
Parentage and Legitimacy  
Kinds and Powers of guardian

**Acts**  
1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955  
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956  
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956  
4. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

**Books**  
1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law  
3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency  
4. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency  
5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworth Publication Hi
Paper V

Law of Crimes-I

Unit-I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law

Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code

Definition of crime

Fundamental elements of crime

Stage of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished

Unit-II: General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)

(i) Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence

Unit-III: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)

Unit-IV: Punishment

Theories: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformative Theory

Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

Act

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

Books

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester
Paper VI
Constitutional Law Of India-I

Unit-I: Constitution
Definition and Classification
Sources of Constitution
Constitutional Conventions
Salient features of Indian Constitution
Rule of Law
Separation of powers

Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States
Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power
Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction-Doctrine of Pith and Substance-Doctrine of Repugnancy

Unit-III: Constitutional Organs

Unit-IV: Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

Act
1. The Constitution of India, 1950

Books
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
Paper VII
Public International Law-I

Unit- I

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hogo Grotius, Is International Law true Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subject of international law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

Unit- II

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state s succession, Succession in respect of International Organisation.

Intervention: Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation.

State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

Unit- III:

State Terrotry: Concept, modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space: Various Throies, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967


Unit IV:

Extradition: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradiction of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum


Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. Internation Treaties: Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

Books
1. Starke, Introduction to International Law
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) II nd Semester

Paper I
Jurisprudence-II

Unit-I: State, Sovereignty and Law
Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law
Nature and development of Sovereignty
Nature and Kinds of law and theories of justice

Unit-II: Law and Legislation
Law and Morality
Law and Religion
Law and Social change

Unit-III: Concepts of Law
Rights and Duties
Personality
Possession, Ownership and Property

Unit-IV: Principles of Liability
Liability and Negligence
Absolute Liability
Immunity

Books: Same as Semester I
Unit-I:
A. Indemnity and Guarantee (Sec.124-147)
Indemnity & Guarantee-the Concept, Definition, Methods
Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
Nature of indemnity clauses
Distinction between indemnity and Guarantee
Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety
Discharge of Surety's liability
Kinds of Guarantee

Unit-II:
Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)
a. Meaning and Distinction
b. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee
c. Lien
d. Termination of Bailment
Commercial utility of pledge transactions

Unit-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)
Definitions of Agent and Principal
Essentials of relationship of agency
Creation of agency: by agreement, ratification and law
Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent
Termination of agency

Unit IV: Government Contract
Constitutional provisions, procedural requirement-kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such contracts, Settlement of disputes and remedies.

Books: Same as Semester I

LL.B. (Three years course) (First Year) IIInd Semester

Paper III
Law of Tort II
Specific Wrong and Consumer Protection Laws

Unit-I: Tort Relating to Person
Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and abuses, Legal Proceedings, Malicious Procaution

Unit II: Tort relating to Property
Trespass, Nuisance, Trespass to Land and Goods
Defamation, Detinue, Conversion
Tort to incorporeal personal property-Copy right, Trade mark, Trade name and Patent right
Negligence, Res ipsa loquitor, Contributory negligence, Strict Liability or liability without fault
and its applicability under MVA, 1988

Unit-III: Consumer Protection Act:
Consumers in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope,
object of CPAct, Rights of Consumers.
Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service:
Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

Unit- IV: Enforcement of Consumer Rights: Consumer Forum under C.P.Act-Jurisdiction,
Powers and functions, Exceptions of order, Judicial Review, PIL, Class action, Remedies,
Appeal, Administrative Remedies, C.P.Courts.

Act
Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Books
2. R.K.Bangia, Consumer Protection Act

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IIInd Semester
Paper IV
Family Law-II
Hindu Law

Unit-I: Joint Hindu Family

Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

Unit-II

Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6), List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule, Hindu Women’s Right to Property

Muslim Law

Unit III


Unit-IV

Pre-emption: Definition, Classification & Formalities Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

Books

Same as in Semester III

Act:

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Books: Same as Semester I
Law of Crimes-II

Unit I: Offences affecting the Human Body

offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children

offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction

Unit II: Offences against women

Obscene acts and songs

Outraging the modesty of women

Rape

Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband

Offences relating to marriage

Unit III: Offences against Property

Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity

Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust

Cheating

Mischief

Criminal trespass

Unit IV: Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks

Defamation

Forgery

Counterfeiting

Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

Books: Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper VI

Constitutional Law Of India-II
Unit –I: Fundamental Rights

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justiciability of fundamental rights-  
Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post- 
constitutional law

Right to Equality: Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of  
arbitrariness

Fundamental Freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of  
Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion  
by judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

Unit II: Fundamental rights

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation) 

Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review  

Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment  

Freedom of religion 

Educational and cultural rights

Unit III: Right to Constitutional Remedies:

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review- 

Writs: Hebeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

Unit IV: Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information  

Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Inter- 
relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles-Fundamental Duties  

Social justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory discrimination for backward classes- 
Mandal Commission’s case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine.  

Right to Information Act Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to 
Information and Power of Judicial Review

Books: Same as Semester I 

LL.B. (Three years course) (First Year) 1Ind Semester

Paper VII  
Public International Law-II
Unit- I
International Organizations: Definition, the condition which should exist for their development, Their Legal Personality, capacity to enter into international treaties, Privilege and Immunities, League of Nations: Principal Organs, Its weaknesses, Mandate System.

Unit- II United Nations:
Establishment, Preamble, Purpose & Principles of UN, Membership, suspension, expulsion and withdrawal. Principal Organs of the UN, Amendment to the Charter.

Unit- III
Settlement of International disputes, Pecific and compulsive, War: Definition, Non-war armed conflict, Declaration, Legal Regulation, Effects of the Outbreak of War.

Unit- IV
Neutrality – Meaning under the UN Charter, Rights and duties of neutral and Belligerent States, End of Neutrality, Right of Angary, Contraband and the Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, Blockade, Right of Visit and Search, Prize Courts,

Books
S.P.Gupta, International Organisation, ALA
H.O.Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester
Paper I
Human Rights Law and Practice
Unit-I:

Unit-II:

Unit III:
Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

Unit IV:

Acts
1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Books
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R. Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester
Paper II
Property Law and Easement-I
Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property
Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immovable property
Definition clause: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim
Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)
Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)
Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)
Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)
Rule of Election (Sec.35)

Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immovable Property
Transfer by ostensible owner
Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel
Rule of Lis pendens
Fraudulent transfer
Rule of part performance
Vested and contingent interest
Conditional transfer

Unit-III: Specific Transfers
Sale and gift
Mortgage and charge
Lease and Licence

Unit-IV: Easement Act
Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

Acts
1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

Books
1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
**Partnership, Sale of Goods Act**

**Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act**

History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining, Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8) General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17), Partners to be agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

**Unit-II:** Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec31 to 38), Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55), Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71)

**Unit-III: Sales of Goods**

Definition, Conditions and Performance, Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17), Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

**Unit IV:**

Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies, Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44), Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54), Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61)

**Acts**

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

**Books**

3. Dr.R.K.Bangia, Partnership Act
4. H.P.Gupta, Partnership Act

**LL.B. (Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester**

**Paper IV**

Labour Law I

Labour Laws-I (Law relating to Labour Management Relation in India)
Unit-I

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India

Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement , Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

Unit-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947

Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals

Unit-III

Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure

Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

Unit-IV


Acts
1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

Books
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, 1999
4. Dr. S.K.Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)
5 D.D.Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1998

LL.B. (Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper V

Insurance Law
Unit I
Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

Unit II
Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest

Unit III
Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance:
Life Insurance
Marine Insurance
Fire Insurance &
Miscellaneous Insurance

Unit IV
Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Books
1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance
2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester
Paper VI
Administrative Law-I
Unit I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law
Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law
Rule of Law and Administrative Law
Separation of Powers and its relevance
Concept of state from laissez-fair to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,
Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law
Administrative of function of Administration
Classification of functions of Administration

Unit II: Legislative Function of Administration
Delegated legislation: Necessity and Constitutionality
Forms and requirements
Control: Legislative, Judicial, Procedural
Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

Unit III: Judicial Functions of Administration
Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration
Nature of Tribunal: Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence
Administrative Tribunals
Principles of Natural Justice:
(i) Rule against Bias
(ii) Audi Alter Partem: Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing
Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence
Institutional Decisions

Unit IV: Administrative Discretion
Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

Books
1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester
Paper VII
NEW PROPOSED SYLLABUS
Company Law-I

Unit I: CORPORATE JURISPRUDENCE & INCORPORATION
Theory of Corporate personality
Meaning & Nature of Corporation
Uses and abuses of the corporate from, lifting of corporate veil
Kinds of company : Conversion
Incorporation of Company : Promotion of the Company

Unit II: CORPORATE DOCUMENTS
Memorandum of Association : contents & Alteration
Doctrine of Ultra Vires
Articles of Association : Contents & Alteration
Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management
Prospectus : Contents & Kinds ; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus

Unit III: CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT
Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing
Debenture : Kinds, Debenture Holder, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits
Hybrid Instruments : Fully Convertible Debenture, Partially Convertible Debenture.
Charges and Mortgages, Registration of Charges Inter-corporate Investment

Unit IV: CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION
Membership of Company
Meeting : Kind and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions
Directors: Appointments and qualifications of directors, Kinds. Removal Director Identification Number and Obligation. Power and Duties.
Meetings of Board and its Powers.

Act
The Companies Act, 2013
The Companies Rules
The Indian Contract Act, 1872
Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
SEBI (Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

Books
2. A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, 2011 Lexisnexis
4. Dr. A. K. Majumdar & Dr. G. K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice 2013 18th Ed.
5. Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

LL.B. (Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester
Paper I
Environmental Laws, Forest laws & Animals Protection Laws

Unit-I
Dimensions of Environmental Problems, Pollution & its Kinds, Sustainable development,
Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles - Precautionary principle, Polluter pays principle, public trust doctrine)

Unit-II
The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision
The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

Unit-III

Unit-IV
Indian Forest Act, 1927
Kinds of forest-private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forest, The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

Acts
1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air ((Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955
5. The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

Books
1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. Dr.P.S.Jaswal, Environmental Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester
Paper II
Investment/Competition Law

Unit I: Competition Law
Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India

**Unit II: Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework**

- Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956
- SEBI Act, 1992
- Depositories Act, 1996

**Unit III: Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies**

- Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992
- UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans-national Corporations
- Control and Regulation of foreign companies in India
- Foreign collaborations and joint ventures.

**Unit IV: Foreign Exchange Management**

Background, Policies, Authorities

**Acts**

- Competition Act, 2002
- Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956
- SEBI Act, 1992
- Depositories Act, 1996
- Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992
- Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999

**Books**

- Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws

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**LL.B. (Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**

**Paper III**

**Law of Evidence**

**Unit I: Introduction and Relevancy**

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws
Definition: Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and
documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec.10)

**Unit II: Admission (Sec.17-23), Confessions (Sec.24-30), Dying Declaration (Sec.32)**

**Unit III: Method of Proof of facts**

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited form proving: Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-
129)

**Unit IV: Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof**

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

**Act**

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

**Books**


**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Labour Laws-II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)**

**Unit-I: Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1923** (Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)

**Unit-II: Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec.3-18)**
Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to Maternity Benefit, Medical Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec.10-16), forfeiture of Maternity benefit, Leave for Miscarriage, Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences. The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972: Aims and Objects of Act, Definition, Controlling Authority, Payment of Gratuity, Recovery of Gratuity, Determination of the amount of Gratuity

**Unit-III: Minimum Wages Act, 1948**
Theories and Concept of Wages, Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority - Appointment & Powers of the Authority. The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Women workers and other matters.

**Unit-IV: Payment of Wages Act, 1936**
Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages, Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13), Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act. The Payment of Bonus Act: Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

**Acts**
1. Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

**Books**

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**
**Paper V**
**Banking Law**

**Unit I: Banking Regulation Act, 1949**
Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and it agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

**Unit II: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934**

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

**Unit III: Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881**

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

**Unit IV:**


**Books**

2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Administrative Law II**
Unit I: Judicial Control of Administrative Law

Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation, Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus, Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

Unit II: Liability for Wrong: (Tortious and Contractual):

Sovereign and non-sovereign functions, statutory immunity, Act of State, Contractual liability of state, Tortuous Liability, Govt. privilege in legal proceedings. Estoppels and waiver.

Unit III:

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and mediation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act.

Unit IV:

Corporation and Autonomous Public undertaking: State monopoly, Legislative and Govt.

Control, legal remedies, Accountability.

Books: Same as previous Semester
LL.B. (Three years course) (Second Year)
IVth Semester Paper VII
NEW PROPOSED SYLLABUS
Company Law II

Unit I: PROTECTIONS OF CORPORATION AND SHAREHOLDERS

Account Books of Company, Corporate Auditing: Types: Liabilities
Corporate Scams and Serious Fraud Investigation Office Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation.
Majority Rule
Protection Of Minority; Oppression and Mismanagement, Class Action & Derivative Action.

Unit II: CORPORATE COMBINATION

Compromises & Arrangements and Amalgamation
Merger or Amalgamation, types, Causes & Legal Issues; Role of Government & tribunal
Takeover: Meaning and Types

Unit III: CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY & CORPORATE REHABILITATION.

Corporate Governance & Corporate Social Responsibility, Meaning, Types.
Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies
Revival and rehabilitation of Sick Companies.

Unit IV: CORPORATE DEATH & NCLT, NCLAT

Winding up: winding up by the Tribunal and Voluntary winding up.
Circumstances of winding up, Power & Jurisdiction of the Tribunal, Power and duties of Company Liquidator, Liability of officers, Penalty for Fraud By officers etc
Official liquidators: Appointment, Power and Functions, Procedure, Order of Dissolution of Company

NCLT, NCLAT: Special Courts Definition, constitution Powers & Functions

Books: Same as previous Semester
LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper I
Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation I

Unit I: Introduction
Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit,
Suit of a civil nature, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative
Important Concepts: Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit
Jurisdiction and place of suing
Institution of suit
Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading
Plaint and Written statement
Parties to a suit
Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents
Appearance and non-appearance of parties
First Hearing

Unit III: Interim Orders
Commission
Arrest before judgment
Attachment before judgement
Temporary Injunctions
Interlocutory Order
Receiver
Security of costs

Unit IV: Suit in Particular case
Suits by or against Government
Suits by indigent person
Inter-pleader Suit
Summary Procedure
Suits relating to Public Nuisance

Acts
1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
2. The Limitation Act, 1963

Books
1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper II
Code of Criminal Procedure-I

Unit I: Introduction

Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C
Definition
Constitution of criminal courts and their powers

Unit II: Provision for Investigation
Arrest, Search and Seizure
Processes to Compel Appearance
Information to Police
Power to Investigate

Unit III: Proceedings before Magistrate
Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest
Cognizance and initiation of proceeding before Magistrate
Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony
Security for peace and good behaviour
Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility
Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

Acts
The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

Books
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, 2000 Universal

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper III
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Unit I:
Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.
Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court

Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

Unit II

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

Unit III

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

Unit IV

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, mid Arb.media, Summary trials, etc.

Acts:

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

Books


II.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper IV

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit I

Law Making: Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary,
Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

Unit II
Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

Unit III
Harmonious Construction. Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.

Unit IV
Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

Books:
1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, M ombai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, 1999 Wadhwa

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper V
Land Laws and other Local Laws-I

Unit I
Special features & Object of U.P.Z.A and L.R.Act,
Definitions
Acquisitions of Interest of Intermediaries & its Consequences
Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and Land Management Committee

Unit II
Classes of tenure holder
Rights of tenure holder
Ejectment

Unit III
Lease
Surrender and Abandonment
Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee
Succession
Land revenue

Unit IV
Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities
Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers
Maintenance of Maps and Records, Revision or Maps and Records
Appeal, Revision and Review

Act
The UPZA and Land Reforms Act, 1950

Books
1. Dr.R.R.Maurya, U.P.Land Laws, 28 th Ed.2007
2. Dr.C.P.Singh, U.P. Land Laws. ALA
3. Dr.R.P.Singh, U.P.Land Laws

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper VI
Professional Ethics and Court Craft

Unit I
Historical development of Legal Profession in India.
Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State
Bar Council and Bar Council of India
Admission and enrolment of Advocates.
Unit II
Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional
Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty
to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,
Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

Unit III: Bench-Bar Relationship
Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice
Professional Misconduct
Rights and Privileges of Advocates

Unit IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971
Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of
Contempt of Court Act.
Definition, Kinds of Contempt
Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons
Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and
Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences
under contempt of court.

Cases
1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frmandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; “M” an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

Acts
1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971

Rule
The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

Books
1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA
5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer’s Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-A
Law of Taxation-I

Unit I
History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition: Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

Unit II: Direct Tax

Income Tax, Residential Status: Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

Unit III: Income Tax

Heads of Income: Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

Unit IV

Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

Income Tax Authority: Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties,


Books:
1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)

L.L.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-B

Criminology, Penology & Victimology-I

Unit I
Criminology: Nature & Scope

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology
General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collar Crime-Corruption in Public Life
Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs
Crime in the Profession
Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime
The situational crime
The chronic offender
Criminality of women
Young offender

Unit II

School of Criminology

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories: Sutherland’s differential Association theory, Reckless’s Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

Unit III

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences, urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics and Alcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

Unit IV


Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965

LL.B. (Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-C
Air and Space Law-I

Unit I: Introduction
Definition of Air Law
Nature, Scope and Source
Development of Air Law (Paris Convention, 1910; Paris Convention, 1919; Madrid Convention, 1926; Havana Convention, 1928; Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention, 1944)

Regulation
Freedom of the Air and Sovereignty in the Air
Membership and Organs of ICAO
Legislative, Administrative and Judicial function.
Economic and Technical regulations

Unit II: Bilateralism and Multi-literalism

Concept of bilateralism
Views on multi-literalism
Merits and demerits
Regionalism in civil aviation
India and bilateral agreement

Unit III: Safety and security in civil aviation

The Concept, Aviation terrorism
International Norms-conventions, protocols and regulations
Regulation in India: Air safety provisions , Air Traffic management, Legal regime of Air Space and Outer Space, Problem of application of Air, Space and telecommunication laws
State obligation to provide Air Navigation services, Sovereign rights of States

Unit IV : New Development in India

Technology development and problem in civil aviation
Airports-leasing and privatization-legal issues
Liability in International civil aviation
Manufacturers, operators, operators agents and maintenance contractors
Third party liability for surface damage

Books
2. S. Bhatt, The New Aviation Policy in India (1977)
3. Carole Blackshow, Aviation Law and Regulation
4. V.S.Mani, Recent Trends in International Space and Policy (1966)
Introduction: General background, Inter-relationship between law and medicine, issues involved-need for legal control, constitutional perspectives, right of life, fundamental right, right to health, right to emergency medical care, directive principles-health of workers, public assistance in sickness and disability, Raising the level of nutrition and public health, power to make Law.

Unit II: Regulation of medical and paramedical profession

Regulatory authorities, disciplinary control, Doctors and Paramedical professionals, controls on institutions, Hospitals: Testing Laboratories, Institutions for research and experiments; Regulation on manufacture, storage and sale of medicine-Production, transport and storage, sale advertisement.

Unit III: Liability for professional negligence


Unit IV: International Norms:


Books

1. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence & Compensation, Eastern Law House
2. R.K.Nayak (Ed.) Indian Law Institute, Global Health Law
4. Anoop K Kaushal, Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies with Special Reference to CPA, Universal.
5. Mason & Me Call Smith, Law & Medicine Ethics, Butter worths, London
Unit I: Introduction
A Need of separate study
International concerns and Convention
Social and Legal inequality, Social reform movement in India
Position of Women in pre and Post Independence India

Unit II: Indian Constitution and Women
Preamble
Constitutional safeguards for the Protection of Women
Personal Laws—unequal position of women
Gender Discrimination under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim and Cristian Laws)
Women rights regarding to Marriage, Divorce, Property and Maintenance

Unit III: Criminal Law & Women
Adultery, Rape etc and provisions of Maintenance under Cr.PC
Dowry Prohibition, Prevention of Immoral Traffic; The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act;
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act.

Unit IV: Women and Employment
Protective Laws, Exploitation and Harassment at Workplaces
Protection and enforcement agencies
Courts, Family Court, Commission for Women, NGOs

Books:
1. Prof. Nomita Aggarwal, Women and Law
2. Dr. Manjula Batra, Women and Law
3. G.P.Reddy, Women and Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII- F
Cyber Law -I
Unit I:
Fundamentals of Cyber Space
Understanding Cyber Space
Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

Unit II.
Jurisdiction in Cyber Space
Concept of Jurisdiction
Internet Jurisdiction
Indian Context of Jurisdiction
International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

Unit III.
E-commerce Legal issues
Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts
Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000
The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

Unit IV
Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective
Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India
Copyright law & Cyberspace
Trademark law & Cyberspace
Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII-G
Intellectual Property Laws-I
Unit-I:

The Patents Act, 1970
Introduction, Aims, Objective, Features & Principles, Inventions (Sec.2j) Invention not patentable (Sec.3 to 5), Application (Sec.6 to 8), Specification (Sec.9 to 10), Opposition (Sec.25), Grant & Sealing of Patent (Sec.43), Conditions for grant of patent (Sec.47)

Unit II:
Rights of Patents (Sec.47), Term of Patent (Sec.53), Patents of Addition (Sec.54 & 55), Surrender & Revocation (Sec. 63 to 66) Patents Office (Sec. 73 to 74 r.4(2), Compulsory Licenses (Sec.84), License of right (Sec.86 to 88), Government use (Sec. 99), infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132), International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139), Paris convention, 1999 Amendment Act, 17 of 1999, Sec.5 amended, Exclusive Marketing Right (Sec.24A-24F).

Unit III: The Trade Marks Act, 1999
Introduction (Sec.2), Registration (Sec.4 to 17), Procedure (Sec.18 to 26), Effect of Registration (Sec.27 to 32), Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off.

Intellectual Property in Trade Mark

Unit IV: Law relating to Geographical Indications
Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration, Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

Acts
1. The Patents Act, 1970
2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999

Books
2. Nagarajun, Intellectual Property

L.L.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Paper I
Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation II

Unit I: Judgement and Decree
Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration
Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases
Interest, Costs

**Unit II: Execution**
Court by which decree may be executed
Payment under decree
Application for execution
Mode of execution
Questions to be determined by executing court

**Unit III: Appeals**
Appeals from original decree
Appeals from appellate decree
General provisions relating to appeals
Appeals to Supreme Court
Appeals by indigent person
Reference to High Court
Review and Revision
Execution

**Unit IV: Law of Limitation and Registration**
Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation
Bar of Limitation and its efficacy
Sufficient Cause: its meaning and applicability
Legal Disability: Meaning, Scope and Effect
Continuous running of time: General principle, meaning, scope and it exceptions
Law relating to Registration of documents

**Books:** Same as previous semester
Unit I: Introduction to Trial Procedure

Charge
Trial by Session Court
Warrant Trial
Mode of taking and recording
Evidence

Unit II: Trials
Summons Trial in summons cases
Summary Trial
General provision as to Enquiries and Trial
Judgement

Unit III: Appeal, Revision and Reference
Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases
Revision
Reference and inherent power of High Court

Unit IV: Bail and Sentencing
Execution of Sentence
Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences
Provision as to Bail
Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts
Limitation for taking cognizance

Books: Same as previous semester
**Unit I: Fundamental Rule of Pleading**

Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History/Object and Interpretation

Rules of Pleading: General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading.

Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

**Unit II:**

Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**Unit III: Model Draft of Application**

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Implements of Parties, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside exparte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, legal notice, Appointment of receiver/local commission; Compromise of Suit, Condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

**Unit IV: Conveyancing: Theory and Model Draft**

Defintion and essential part of a deed, Model deed: Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

**Books**

1. Banerjee and Awasthi, Guide to Drafting
2. Michael Haewood, Conveyancing
3. William M.Ross, Pleading
4. G.C.Mogha & K.N.Goyal, Indian Conveyancer

**LL.B. (Third years course) (Third Year) V1th Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Equity, Trust, Fiduciary Relationship & Specific Relief Act**

**Unit I:** The Origin and Development of Equity
Equity and its relation with law, The Maxim of Equity, The concept of Trust

Maxims of Equity

Doctrine of Equity

Election, Mortgage once a mortgage always a mortgage. Clog on redemption, Foreclosure

**Unit II:**

The Concept of Trust, Distinction with agency and contract, Classification of Trust, Constructive trust, Religious and Charitable Trust Common property resources and public trust doctrine, Power, Right and Duties and Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge and appointment of new Trustee, Extinction of Trust, Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiary

**Unit-III: Specific Relief Act**

**Introduction:** Meaning, Nature & Scope of equitable relief, History of Specific Relief.

Relieves regarding possession of immovable & movable property

Meaning of specific performance, enforcement of contract, defences, part-performance of contract

**Unit-IV:**

Conditions of ractification, Cancellation, Partial cancellation, Power of restoration or compensation

Conditions of Rescission, Grounds of Declaration, The effect of decree of declaration, Meaning of injunction & its kinds

Grounds of issuing of perpetual injunctions & the exception

**Books**

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
2. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees
3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

**LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Paper V**

Land Laws and Agricultural Laws II

**Unit I:**
U.P. Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

Unit II:
U.P. Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

Unit III:
U.P. Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

Unit IV:
(i) U.P. Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973;
(ii) U.P. Municipalities Act, 1916

Acts
1. U.P. Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953
2. U.P. Panchayat Raj Act, 1947
3. U.P. Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947
5. U.P. Municipalities Act, 1916

LL.B. (Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Paper VI
Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness and Internship
(Practical and Viva-Voce)
The Paper will have following components:

a) Moot Court: Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The
moot court work will be on assigned problem.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal
Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B.
studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance
on different days in the court assignment.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid
Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of
documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three
aspects.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S.
and other authorities as directed by the Faculty.

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII-A
Law of Taxation II
(Indirect Taxation)
Unit I: Central Sales Tax Act

Definition: Dealer, Place of Business, Sale, Sale Price (Sec.2)

Formulation of Principles for determining when a sale or purpose takes place in the course of interstate Trade of Commerce or outside a State or in the Course of Import Export (Sec.3 to 5), Liability to Tax on interstate Sales (Sec.6), Registration & Cancellation and Penalties.

Unit II: U.P. Trade Tax Act / VAT (Value Added Tax)

Definition: Dealer, Goods Purchase, Sale, Turnover

Incidence of Taxation

Levy of additional Tax

Registration of Dealers

Voluntary Registration

Security from Dealers

Payments of Tax and Filing of Returns

Unit III

Assessment of Tax & its re-Assessment

Recovery of Tax & Penalty

Appeal, Revision, Rectification of Mistake

Penalty

Unit IV

Service Tax: Taxable service, Meaning and Importance of Service Tax, Constitutional Perspective, Salient provisions of the Service Tax Law

Gift Tax Act: Definition: Assessee, Assessing Officer, Donor, Donee, Gift, Transfer of Property

Charge of Gift Tax

Value of Gift, How determined

Wealth Tax Act, VAT

Acts

The Central Sales Tax Act, 1956

U.P. Trade Tax Act

The Wealth Tax Act, 1957

Books

1. Bhagwati Prasad, Other Taxes in India
2. M.C. Mehrotra, Other Taxes In India
3. S.D. Singh, Principles of Sales Tax

LL.B. (Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-B

Criminology/Penology/ Victimology-II
Unit I:
Theories of Punishment: (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformatory Theory
Efficacy of Punishment: Early stages-Medieval Period, Modern or New Penology, Essentials of an ideal system of Penal Policy

Unit II
Punishment of Offenders

Unit III
Treatment of correction of offenders. The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders, Undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists and Socials workers in the prison., Vocational and religions education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counseling & Re-socialization programmes, Participation of inmates in community service.

Unit IV
Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Books
2. Hall J., Law, Social Science and Criminal Theory
3. J.M.Sethna, Society and the Criminal, 1980
4. A. Siddique, Criminology-Problems and Perspectives, 1997

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII-C
Air and Space Law-II

Unit I
Changing Global Trend
Globalization, de-regulation and liberalisation in international civil aviation-Infra-structural problems of air port
Private involvement in ownership operation and management of air ports, international regulatory framework
Rights and Privileges of Air Passengers
Consumer protection in Civil Aviation, Liability for death, injury and delay

Unit II
Air Cargo
International Conventions and Regulations
Aviation related Environmental problems
Aircraft financing and leasing, Aviation Insurance, Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, General Principles Role of ICAO and ICJ, Arbitration, Settlement under Municipal Law

Unit III
Space Law
Definition, nature, scope and development
Sources: UN and Outer Space
Space Technology-establishment of COPUOS, International Co-operation for peaceful use

Unit IV
International and inter-governmental organisations, Bilateral Agreement in Space Activity, Satellite Broadcasting and Tele-communications
Use of Space Technology: peaceful and non-peaceful, remote sensing, Disaster prediction, warning and mitigation, management of earth sources, Satellite navigation and location, Space communication
Commercialization of Space Activities: Public and private sector activities, industry-government partnership, IPR Rights, Organisation of Space Activies-DOS, ISRO, Space policy, Need for the law in the country.

Books: Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-D

Law and Medicine -II
Unit I

Science and Technology

Unit II

Experiments on Human being
The Concept: Kinds, subject of experimentation; control, The unborn-Has the unborn constitutional or other legal rights? Causing miscarriage and injustice to the unborn-liability, Amniocentesis; Medical termination of pregnancy.

Unit III: Surrogated Motherhood
Historical background, the contractual aspect and enforceability, parenthood, who is the legal parent? Problems of consent in caesarean surgery, Right of husband against the right of the wife for surrogated motherhood, Right and duties of surrogated mother when genetic parents refuse to accept the child.

Unit IV: Aids Law
Nature and scope, Regulations of blood and blood products, Regulation of sexual activity, Right and freedom, privacy and liability to report, liberty and security, Movement, Marriage and setting up of a family; Work, education, social security, Rights against degrading treatment, equality before law.

Books : Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII-E
Women and Law relating to Children-II
Unit I
Social, Constitutional and International legal status of Child
International concern and endeavor for the welfare of the Children, Conventions and Agencies
Constitutional safeguards to Children.

Unit II
Discrimination against Female Children; Termination of pregnancy; PNDT Act
Infanticide; Children and Employment
Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act.

Unit III: Child and Personal Laws
Status of Child under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim)
Marriage, Legitimacy, Guardianship, Adoption, Maintenance and Custody
Juvenile Delinquency, Child Sexual Abuse

Unit IV: Social Legislation for the Protection of Children
Child Marriage Restraint Act
Child Labour: Problem and Protection
Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act
Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

Acts
1. Child Marriage Restraint Act
2. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act

Unit IV: Social Legislation for the Protection of Women
Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act
Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act
Prevention of Domestic Violence Act, 2005
Protection from exploitation and Harassment at Work Places

Books
1. S.N.Jain (ed.) Child and the Law, ILI
2. U.Baxi, Law and poverty: Critical Essays

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Optional Paper: Paper VII-F
Cyber Law-II

Unit I: Understanding Cyber Crimes

Defining Crime

Crime in context of Internet – Actus Rea/Mens Rea

Types of crime in Internet

Computing damage in Internet crime

Unit II: Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes

Fraud

Hacking

Mischief

Trespass

Defamation

Stalking

Spam

Unit III: Obscenity and Pornography

Internet and Potential of Obscenity

Indian Law on Obscenity & Pornography

International efforts

Changes in Indian Law

Unit IV: Penalties & Offences

under the IT Act

Offences under the Indian Penal Code

Investigation & adjudication issues

Digital evidence

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper: Paper VII-G
Intellectual Property Laws-II

Unit I: The Copyright Act:

Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright Act, 1957
Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright.

Unit II

Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.
Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, Licence, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions.

Unit III

Piracy in Internet, Remedies-especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.

Unit IV: Emerging Frontiers of I.P.R. Regime


Acts
1. The Copyright Act
2. The Design Act, 2000
3. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001
4. Biological Diversity Act, 2002

Books