

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper I  
History-I**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

- (a) History-Meaning and Methodology
- (b) Relationship between Law and History

**Unit-II: Polity, State and Administration**

Ancient Polity: Vedic Polity, Mauryan State, Gupta Polity  
 Medieval India: Chola Village, Administration, Delhi Sultanat, Mughal State (Mansabdari system and Administrative Apparatus)  
 Theory of Kingship and nature of State in Ancient and Medieval India: Brahmani, Buddhist, Kautilyan, Balban, Alauddin Khiliji, Turko Afghan-Concept  
 Political movement of Gandhi-Non-Cooperative Civil Disobedience and Quit India

**Unit-III: Society and Economy**

Social Insitutions : Varna, Jati, Gotra, Pravara, Family, Slavery, Position of Woman, Changes in Medieval period  
 Reformation in Medieval and Modern times : Nanak, Kabir, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Aligarh Movement and Backward Caste Movement(B.R.Ambedkar, Jotiba Phule and Naicker), Economic Structure, Feudalism, Post-Mawryan Economy, Gupta Economy, Iqtadari system, Agrarian Reform of Alauddin Khilji and Mohammad-bin-Tughlaq, Market reforms of Alauddin Khilji, Drain of Wealth and Stages of Colonialism

**Unit-IV: Legal System and Institutions Ancient India and Medieval India**

Sources: Vedic texts, Brahmanas, Sutras (Kalpa and Dharma), Dharma Shastra, Arthashastra, Custom  
 Thinkers-Manu, Brihaspati, Yajnavalkya  
 Judicial System  
 (i) Types of Court: Pratishita, Apratishta, Mudrita, Sasita, Guilds, Panchayats, Kantakasodhana, Dharasthiyaa  
 (ii) Procedures: Appointment of judges, Trial, Witness, Pleaders, Secret agent, Verdict and punishment, role of judges and investigation  
 Sources of Islamic Law: Sharia and Hadith  
 Salient features of Islamic Criminal Law  
 Judicial organization: King, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative process and punishments  
 Law with regard to non-Muslim  
 Evolution of judicial setup-changes introduced by Akbar

**Books**

1. H.V.Sreeniwasmurthy, History
2. Habib & Nizami, Comprehensive History of India
3. Bipan Chandra, India's Struggle for Independence

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper II**

**Sociology-I**

**Unit I: Basic Concepts**

Sociology, Meaning, Scope and Subject matter. Society, Community, Association, Institutes, Mores Social Group: Meaning and Classification of Social groups, Family, Traditional and Modern

**Unit II: Pioneers of Social Thought**

Auguste Comte: Law of three stages, Positivism and Religion of humanity

Emile Durkhum: Social Solidarity, The theory of Division of Labour, theory of Religion and Suicide.

Karl Marx: Maxim Concept of Social change, Class struggle, Division of Labour

Marweber: Sociology of Religion, The Concept of authority and the Concept of Social action

**Unit III: Social Change and Social Control**

Social Change, meaning, factors, Distinction between Social and Cultural Change

Social Control, Meaning and importance of Social control, Means of Social Control, Public opinion and propaganda, Renowned and Punishment, Agencies of Social Control: Religion, Family and State

**Unit IV: Sociology of Profession**

Profession and Professionalisms, Distinction between Profession and Occupation. Society and Professional Ethics, Sociology of Law, Relationship between Law and Society.

**Books**

1. Maclver & Page 'Society': An Introductory Analysis
2. M.Haralambos 'Sociology': Theme and Perspectives
3. T.B.Bottomore 'Sociology': A Guide to problems and Literature
4. David G. Mandelbaum 'Society in India'
5. Ram Ahuja, Society in India.
6. M.S.A. Rao, Urbanization and Social Change
7. Yogendra Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
8. Abraham: Social Thinkers
9. Roueek: Social Control
10. K.M. Kapadia: Marriage & Family in India

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester****Paper-III****Economics-I****Unit-I: Introduction of Economics**

Nature and Significance of Economics

Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics

Economic Theory of Democracy

Economics and Law

Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

**Unit-II: Demand and Supply**

Law of Demand and Supply

Elasticity of demand and its Application

Law of diminishing marginal utility and equi-marginal utility

Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.

Consumer's Surplus

**Unit-III: Market Structure**

Classification of Markets

Revenue and Cost curves

Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly

Cartels and Dumping

Anti-monopoly laws

**Unit-IV: Factor Pricing**

Theory of wages

Exploitation of labour

Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories

Land Reforms

Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory

Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

**Books**

1. Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, 2005 Oxford University Press.
2. Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
3. Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
4. P.A.Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Political Science-I**

**Unit I: Introduction to Political Science**

Nature of Political Science

Scope of Political Science

Relation of Political Science with Law

Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

**Unit-II: The State**

Definition of State

Elements of State

Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and Development or evolutionary theory.

Theories of State action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

**Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government**

Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy

Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government

Unitary and federal form of Government and Swis model

Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

**Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science -**

Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty

Concept of Law-Definition and sources

Concept of liberty and equality

Political Parties and Pressure Groups

**Books**

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K.Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.
4. R.C. Agarwal, Rajneeti Vigyan Ke Siddhant
5. B.K. Tewari, Rajneeti Sheshtra Ke Siddhant

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper V**

**Psychology-I**

**Unit I: Personality: Meaning and Definition**

Determinants of Personality

Heredity, Environment and Situational Factors

Theories of Personality: Trait Theory, Type Theory, Psycho Analytic Theory, Meemastic Theory and Learning Theory.

**Unit II: Attitude**

Meaning and Definition

Types of Attitude

Formation of Attitude

Negative Attitude and Objective

Building positive attitude

Situational Analysis of Attitude

Perception

Biases, Prejudices and blind Spots

**Unit III: Motivation**

Theories of Motivation

Various Motives: Biological and Social Motives

Motives to know and Be effective

Frustration and conflict of Motives.

**Unit IV: Leadership and Team Building**

Definition

Theories

Characteristics of headershp

Team Building

**Text Books**

1. Morgans : Introduction to Psychology
2. R.A.Baron: Social Psychology
3. J.R.Gnow : Psychology

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**  
**Paper VI**

**National Movement and Indian Constitution**

**Unit I**

The birth and growth of Nationalism in India

The Indian National Congress

The Moderates and the Extremist

Land marks of Indian National Movement: Non-cooperation

Civil disobedience and Quit India Movements, The Indian Independence Act, 1947

**Unit II**

The making of the Indian Constitution

Salient features of the Constitution

Fundamental Right and Duties

Directive Principles of State Policy

Indian Federal System

Centre-State Relation.

**Unit III**

The Union Government, State Government

The President, The Governor

The Prime Minister, the Council of Ministers

The Parliament, State Legislature (Uni cameral and Bi cameral)

The Supreme Court, the High Court

**Unit IV**

Panchayati Raj, Institution of Local Self Government

Statutory Institution: UPSC/EC/BCC/NHRC/NCW/NDC/Planning Commission

**Books**

1. S.P.Aiyar & U Mehta (eds)-Essays on Indian Federalism
2. G.Austin, The Indian Constituion: Corner Stone of a Nation.
3. D.D.Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India
4. M.V.Pylee, Constitutional Government in India
5. R.C.Agarwal, National Movement & Constitutional Development

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper VII  
General English-I**

**Unit I: Grammar and Usage**

Tense and concord, Prepositions, Correct use of Articles, Basic transformations-Active-passive, Direct-Indirect, Negative-affirmative, Question tags and short responses, Simple, Compound and Complex sentences, Conditional sentences.

**Unit II: Vocabulary**

Legal terms, Legal Maxims, Idioms, One word substitution, Some common error.

**Unit III: Composition**

Paragraph Writing (Maximum 100 words), Descriptive paragraph, Paragraph of argument, Formal correspondence, Legal correspondence.

**Unit IV: Translation**

Hindi To English, English to Hindi

**Books**

1. Wren & Martin, English Grammar
2. P.K.Mishra, Legal Language and Legal Writing
3. J.S.Singh, Legal Language, Writing and General English
4. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
5. Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
6. Black's, Law Dictionary (2000), Universal, Delhi.
7. Broom's, Legal Maxim, (2000), Universal, Delhi

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) I Ist Semester**

**Paper I : History-II**

**Unit I : Early Developments (1600-1836)**

Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753

Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta

Courts: Mayor's Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774

Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773, Pitts India Act, 1784, The Act of Settlement, 1781

Conflict: Raja Nand Kumar, Patna Case and Cossijurah

Warren Hastings : Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780

Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793

Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal Law)

**Unit II : Evolution of law and legal institutions**

Development of personal laws

Development of law in Presidency Towns

Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special emphasis on justice, equity and good conscience

Codification of laws: Charter of 1833, the First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission

Establishment of High Courts, 1861

Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court

Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits

**Unit III: Legal Profession and Education**

Early Development through Mayor's Court, Supreme Court, Company's Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamier and Indian Bar Committee of 1951

The Advocates Act of 1961: Provisions and Disciplinary powers

Law Reporting: Theory of Precedent, Features of Law Reporting from 1773 to 1950

Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education

**Unit IV: Constitutional History**

The Indian Councils Act, 1861

The Indian Councils Act, 1892

The Indian Councils Act, 1909

The Government of India Act, 1919

The Government of Indian Act, 1935



**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Iist Semester**

**Paper II**

**Sociology-II**

**Unit I: Development of Indian Society**

Development from Vadic to Post Vedic Society, Indian traditional order, Ashram and Varna System, Sanskars, Indian Cultural Values and their importance

**Unit II: Composition of Indian Society**

Rural and Urban Society, Meaning and their characteristics, Rural-Urban Linkage, Geographical determination, Social stratification and its traditional basis, Joint family: meaning, characteristics, merits and demerits, Caste: meaning, characteristic, merits and demerits and recent changes in the Caste System, Caste and class in India

**Unit III: Weaker Sections of Society in India**

Schedule Caste, Minorities, Tribes: Meaning, Features, Problem and their Classification, Other Backward Class

**Unit IV: Trends of Social change in India**

A Shift from Tradition to Modernity. Process of Westernization, Modernization, Globalization, Sanskritization, Liberalization, National building and Women empowerment

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Iist Semester**

**Paper III  
Economics-II**

**Unit-I: Money, Banking and Employment**

Concept and Measures of Money Supply

Inflationary Dynamics

Functions of Banks: RBI, Commercial Banks and Other Financial Institutions.

Money Market and Capital Market

Basic Concepts of National Income: GNP, NNP and GDP

Say's Law of Market

Income and Employment Determination: Keynesian Framework

**Unit-II: Macro Economic Policies**

Techniques of Monetary Management

Fiscal Policy for Equitable Growth

Union Budget: Structure and Measures of Fiscal Imbalances.

Poverty, Unemployment and Inequality: Challenges and Strategies

Globalization: Policy Perspectives and Implications.

**Unit-III: International Trade**

International Trade: Rationale and Gains

Free trade versus protection

Balance of Payments: Theory and Policy

International Institutions-IMF, WTO and WB

Foreign Exchange Management

International Trade Laws

**Unit-IV: Indian Economic Development**

Structure and Features of Indian Economy

Approaches to Rural Development

Indian Agriculture: Emerging Challenges and Strategies

Five Year Plans: Planning Commission and Finance Commission

Economics Reforms: Rationale, Dimensions and Implications

Economics Policy Legislation: FEMA, FRBMA, NREGA

**Books**

1. Kishore G. Kulkarni, Modern Monetary Theory, 1999
2. H.L. Bhatia, Public Finance
3. Uma Kapila, Indian Economic Development
4. R. Dutt and Sunderam, Indian Economy. S.Chand and co.
5. Thomas Dernberg and Duncan McDougall (1976), Macro Economics, Mc Graw Hill, New York

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Iist Semester**

**Paper IV  
Political Science-II**

**Unit I**

Plato: Justice and ideal State

Aristotle: State, Classification of Government and Citizenship

Cicero: Concept of Law

**Unit II**

Contratualists

Thomas Hobbes: Concept of Absolute Monarchy

John Lock: Concept of Liberal Democracy

J.J.Rousseau: Concept of Popular Sovereignty

**Unit III**

Machiavelli: State craft

J.S.Mill: Concept of Liberty

Carl Marx: Class struggle and views on state and law

**Unit IV**

Manu: Raj, Dharma

Kautilya: Saptang and state craft

Gandhi: Ideal State

Books

1. Sabina, History of Political Theory
2. Sukhvir Singh, Western Political Thought
3. Barker, Greek Philosophy
4. V.P.Verma, Indian Political Thinkers
5. Phabhu Dutt Sharma, Pashchatya Rajneetik Vicharon Ka Itihass

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) IIst Semester**

**Paper V**

**Psychology -II**

**Unit I: Communication**

Meaning

Types and Directions to Communication

Approaches to Communication

Barriers to Communication

Communication Process

Channels of Communication

**Unit II: Client Interviewing**

Meaning and Significance

Different Components: Listening, types of questions asked, Information gathering, Report formation, Ethical consideration

**Unit III: Legal Counselling**

Definition and its differentiation from general counselling

Different types of counselling

Approaches to Counselling

Training Skills : Simulated exercises

**Unit IV: Legal Reasoning**

Legal Reasoning: Definition, Components of Legal Reasoning, Deductive and Inductive Reasoning, Levi's and Bodenheimer's Model of Legal Reasoning

Law and Logic: Aristotelian Logic and Syllogism.

Significance of mootings to law students.

**Text Books**

1. N.R.Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education
2. Jenny Chapman, Client Interviewing and Counselling
3. Morgan, Introduction to Psychology

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Iist Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Comparative Constitution**

**Unit I**

United Kingdom: General Features

Constitutional Conventions

The Crown, Parliament, Cabinet System

The Rule of Law, The Party System

**Unit II**

USA: General Features

Federation

President

Congress

Federal Judiciary

Method of Amendment

Party System

**Unit III**

Form and Structure of Switz Government

Constitution of Canada

Constitution of Australia

**Unit IV**

Making of the Constitution of the Fifth Republic

The President and the Government

The National Assembly and the Senate

The Judicial System and Administrative law

The Party System.

**Books**

1. A. C. Kapoor, Selut Constitution (Hindi & English)
2. V. D. Mahajan, Major Constitution
3. Probhu Dutt Sharma, Vishwa Ke Promukh Sanvidhan

**LLB.(Hons) (First Year) Iist Semester**

**Paper VII**

**General English-II**

**Unit I: Grammar, Usages, Comprehension and Composition**

Conjunction-Simple and correlative, Phrasal verbs, Reported speech, Reading Comprehension, Word meaning/using them in sentences, Extracts from Law Text books, Legal documents, Reports and court judgements, Formal correspondence/ note taking.

**Unit II: Précis Writing**

Précis Writing ( 50 to 100 words), Short question-answers

**Unit III:** Essay Writing on the topic of legal interest

**Unit IV: Legal Terms**

Foreign legal words and phrases, Latin Maxims, Translation from Hindu to English & Vice-versa.

**Books**

1. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affair, Govt. of India: Legal Glossary
2. Herbirt Brown, A solution of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1988), Sweet & Maxwell
3. Black's Law Dictionary (2000), Universal, Delhi
4. Broom's Legal Maxim (2000), Universal, Delhi
5. G.S.Sharma, Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Jurisprudence-I**

**Unit –I: Introduction**

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence

Need for study of Jurisprudence

Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

**Unit – II: Schools of Jurisprudence**

Natural Law with Indian Perspective

Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism

Historical Jurisprudence

**Unit – III: School of Jurisprudence-II**

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective

Administration of Justice

Civil and Criminal Justice System

**Unit – IV: Sources of Law**

Custom

Legislation

Precedent

**Books**

Boderheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Unversal, Delhi

R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint- Adithya Books, Delhi

Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay

Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**

**Paper II**

**Law of Contract-I**

**Unit I: Formation of Contract**

Meaning and nature of contract

Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat

Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II: Consideration and Capacity**

Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25

Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

**Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

Free Consent

Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake

Unlawful consideration and object

Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts

Discharge of Contracts

Performance

Time and Place of performance

Agreement

Impossibility of performance and frustration

Breach: Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.

Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Beatesen (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract: (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)



**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**  
**Paper III**  
**Law of Tort-I**

**Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort**

Nature & Definition of Tort  
 Development of Tort  
 Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust  
 Cyber tort

**Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort**

Wrongful Act  
 Legal Damage  
 Damnum sine Injuria  
 Injuria sine Damnum  
 Legal Remedy- Ubi jus ibi remedium  
 Mental Element in Tort  
 Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds  
 Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance  
 Fault whether essential

**Unit III**

**Justification of Tort**

Volenti non fit injuria  
 Act of God  
 Inevitable accidents  
 Plaintiff's default  
 Private defence  
 Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act  
 Parental and Quasi-Parental authority  
 Acts causing slight harm

**Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages**

Personal Capacity  
 Who can not sued  
 Who can not be sued  
 General Remedies in Tort  
 Damages and its kinds  
 Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mount Case)  
 Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies  
 Joint Tort feasons  
 Vicarious Liability

**Books**

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**

**Paper IV  
Family Law-I**

**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I**

Nature , Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law

Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23)

**Unit –II**

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)

Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)

Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)

Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Muslim Law

**Unit –III**

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?

Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law

Mehr: Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

**Unit-IV: Divorce**

Classification of Divorce

Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Parentage and Legitimacy

Kinds and Powers of guardian

**Acts**

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

**Books**

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworth Publication
3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
4. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworthe Publication Hi

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**

**Paper V**

**Law of Crimes-I**

**Unit-I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law**

Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code

Definition of crime

Fundamental elements of crime

Stage of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished

**Unit-II: General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)**

(i) Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence

**Unit-III: Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)**

**Unit-IV: Punishment**

**Theories:** Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory

Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

**Act**

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

**Books**

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law
2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal Law
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**

**Paper VI  
Constitutional Law Of India-I**

**Unit-I: Constitution**

Definition and Classification

Sources of Constitution

Constitutional Conventions

Salient features of Indian Constitution

Rule of Law

Separation of powers

**Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States**

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy

**Unit-III: Constitutional Organs**

(a) Parliament (b) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit-IV:** Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

**Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur

2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay

3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.

4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur

5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

**LLB.(Hons) (Second Year) IIIst Semester**

**Paper VII**

**Public International Law-I**

**Unit- I**

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hogo Grotius, Is International Law true Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subject of international law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

**Unit- II**

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession: Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state s uccession, Succession in respect of International Ogranisation.

Intervention: Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation.

State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

**Unit- III:**

State Terrortory: Concept, modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space: Various Throies, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967

Law of Sea: Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Econimic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

**Unit IV:**

Extradiction: Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradiction of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum: Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Deplomatic Agents: Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. Internation Treaties: Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

**Books**

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law

**Paper I  
Jurisprudence-II**

**Unit-I: State, Sovereignty and Law**

Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law

Nature and development of Sovereignty

Nature and Kinds of law and theories of justice

**Unit-II: Law and Legislation**

Law and Morality

Law and Religion

Law and Social change

**Unit-III: Concepts of Law**

Rights and Duties

Personality

Possession, Ownership and Property

**Unit-IV: Principles of Liability**

Liability and Negligence

Absolute Liability

Immunity

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**Paper II  
Law of Contract II: Specific Contract**

**Unit-I:**

**A. Indemnity and Guarantee (Sec.124-147)**

Indemnity & Guarantee-the Concept, Definition, Methods

Commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Nature of indemnity clauses

Distinction between indemnity and Guarantee

Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety

Discharge of Surety's liability

Kinds of Guarantee

**Unit-II:**

**Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)**

a. Meaning and Distinction

b. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee

c. Lien

d. Termination of Bailment

Commercial utility of pledge transactions

**Unit-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)**

Definitions of Agent and Principal

Essentials of relationship of agency

Creation of agency: by agreement, ratification and law

Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent

Termination of agency

**Unit IV: Government Contract**

Constitutional provisions, procedural requirement-kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such contracts, Settlement of disputes and remedies.

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**Paper III  
Law of Tort II**

**Specific Wrong and Consumer Protection Laws**

**Unit-I: Tort Relating to Person**

Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and abuses, Legal Proceedings, Malicious Procaution

**Unit II: Tort relating to Property**

Trespass, Nuisance, Trespass to Land and Goods

Defamation, Detinue, Conversion

Tort to incorporal personal property-Copy right, Trade mark, Trade name and Patent right

Negligence, Res ipsa loquitor, Contributory negligence, Strict Liability or liability without fault and its applicability under MVA, 1988

**Unit-III: Consumer Protection Act:**

Consumersion in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope, object of CPAct, Rights of Consumers.

Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service: Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

**Unit- IV:** Enforcement of Consumer Rights: Consumer Forum under C.P.Act-Jurisdiction, Powers and functions, Exceptions of order, Judicial Review, PIL, Class action, Remedies, Appeal, Administrative Remedies, C.P.Courts.

**Act**

Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. Saraf D.N., Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1995 Tripathi
- 2 R.K.Bangia, Consumer Protection Act
3. P.K.Majumdar, The Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1998 Orient Publishing Co. Delhi



**Paper IV**  
**Family Law-II**

**Hindu Law**

**Unit-I: Joint Hindu Family**

Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

**Unit-II**

Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion

Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6), List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property

**Muslim Law**

**Unit III**

Hiba: Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.

Will: Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will.

**Unit-IV**

Pre-emption: Definition, Classification & Formalities

Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

**Books**

Same as in Semester III

**Act:**

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**Paper V**

**Law of Crimes-II**

**Unit I: Offences affecting the Human Body**

offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children

offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction

**Unit II: Offences against women**

Obscene acts and songs

Outraging the modesty of women

Rape

Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband

Offences relating to marriage

**Unit III: Offences against Property**

Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity

Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust

Cheating

Mischief

Criminal trespass

**Unit IV: Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks**

Defamation

Forgery

Counterfeiting

Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**Paper VI**

**Constitutional Law Of India-II**

**Unit –I: Fundamental Rights**

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justiciability of fundamental rights-Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law

Right to Equality: Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness

Fundamental Freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion by judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

**Unit II: Fundamental rights**

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation)

Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review

Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment

Freedom of religion

Educational and cultural rights

**Unit III: Right to Constitutional Remedies:**

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review-

Writs: Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

**Unit IV: Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information**

Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles-Fundamental Duties

Social justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory discrimination for backward classes-Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine.

Right to Information Act: Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to Information and Power of Judicial Review

**Books:** Same as Semester I

**LLB.(Hons)(Second Year) IV Semester**

**Paper VII  
Public International Law-II**

**Unit- I**

International Organizations: Definition, the condition which should exist for their development, Their Legal Personality, capacity to enter into international treaties,, Privilege and Immunities, League of Nations : Principal Organs, Its weaknesses, Mandate System.

**Unit- II United Nations:**

Establishment, Preamble, Purpose & Principles of UN, Membership, suspension, expulsion and withdrawal. Principal Organs of the UN, Amendment to the Charter.

**Unit- III**

Settlement of International disputes, Pacific and compulsive, War: Definition, Non-war armed conflict, Declaration, Legal Regulation, Effects of the Outbreak of War.

The Law of Warfare- Need, Laws of Land, Maritime and aerial Warfare, War crime-Nuremberg and Tokyo Trials, Genocide: Meaning, Main provisions of the Genocide Convention.

**Unit- IV**

**Neutrality** – Meaning under the UN Charter, Rights and duties of neutral and Belligerent States, End of Neutrality, Right of Angary, Contraband and the Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, Blockade, Right of Visit and Search, Prize Courts,

**Books**

S.P.Gupta, International Organisation, ALA

H.O.Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights

**LLB.(Hons) (Third Year) Vth Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Human Rights Law and Practice**

**Unit-I:**

Human Rights: Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights: Ancient and Natural law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification, Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law, Human Rights-Importance

**Unit-II:**

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.

Covenants and Conventions: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, The Vienna Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

**Unit III:**

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992

Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

**Unit IV:**

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai karamcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

**Acts**

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**Books:**

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law (1998) Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, 1996 Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law

**Paper II**

**Property Law and Easement-I**

**Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property**

Concept of property: distinction between moveable and immoveable property

Definition clause: Immoveable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim

Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)

Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)

Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)

Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)

Rule of Election (Sec.35)

**Unit-II: General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property**

Transfer by ostensible owner

Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel

Rule of Lis pendens

Fraudulent transfer

Rule of part performance

Vested and contingent interest

Conditional transfer

**Unit-III: Specific Transfers**

Sale and gift

Mortgage and charge

Lease and Licence

**Unit-IV: Easement Act**

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

**Acts**

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882

2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

**Books**

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi

2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras

3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.

4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

**Paper III  
Commercial Law**

**(Partnership, Sale of Goods Act )**

**Unit-I: Indian Partnership Act**

History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining, Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8) General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17), Partners to be agent of the Firm: Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities: Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

**Unit-II:** Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec.31 to 38), Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55), Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71)

**Unit-III: Sales of Goods**

Definition, Conditions and Performance, Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17), Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

**Unit IV:**

Sale of Goods: Right of Parties and Remedies, Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44), Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54), Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61)

**Acts**

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

**Books**

1. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Tripathi
3. Dr.R.K.Bangia, Partnership Act
4. H.P.Gupta, Partnership Act

**Paper IV**

**Labour Law I**

**Labour Laws-I (Law relating to Labour Management Relation in India)**

**Unit-I**

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India

Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement, Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

**Unit-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947**

Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals

**Unit-III**

Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure

Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

**Unit-IV**

Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare, The Factories Act, 1948: Interpretation-competent person, Hazardous process, manufacturing process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons, Inspectors-Appointment and Powers.

**Acts**

1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

**Books**

1. John Bowers & Simon Honey Ball, Text Book on Labour Law (1996) Blackstone, London
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, 1999
4. Dr. S.K.Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)
- 5 D.D.Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1998



**Paper V**  
**Insurance Law**

**Unit I**

Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

**Unit II**

Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest

**Unit III**

Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance:

Life Insurance

Marine Insurance

Fire Insurance &

Miscellaneous Insurance

**Unit IV**

Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution

Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

**Books**

1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance
2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

**Paper VI**

**Administrative Law-I**

**Unit I: Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law**

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law

Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-fair to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,

Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

**Unit II: Legislative Function of Administration**

Delegated legislation: Necessity and Constitutionality

Forms and requirements

Control: Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

**Unit III: Judicial Functions of Administration**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal: Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence

Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice:

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alter Partem: Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing

Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence

Institutional Decisions

**Unit IV: Administrative Discretion**

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

**Books**

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi
4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.
5. Prof. K.C.Joshi, Administrative Law (Hindi) Vidhi Sahitya Prak.

**Paper VII**  
**NEW PROPOSED SYLLABUS**  
**Company Law-I**

**Unit I: CORPORATE JURISPRUDENCE & INCORPORATION**

Theory of Corporate personality

Meaning & Nature of Corporation

Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil

Kinds of company : Conversion

Incorporation of Company : Promotion of the Company

**Unit II: CORPORATE DOCUMENTS**

Memorandum of Association : contents & Alteration

Doctrine of Ultra Vires

Articles of Association : Contents & Alteration

Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management

Prospectus : Contents & Kinds ; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus

**Unit III: CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT**

Share : Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities.

Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of unpaid dividend; Unpaid Dividend, Account, Investor Education and Protection Fund, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.

Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing

Debenture : Kinds, Debenture Holder, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits

Hybrid Instruments : Fully Convertible Debenture, Partially Convertible

Debenture.

Charges and Mortgages, Registration of Charges Inter-corporate Investment

**Unit IV: CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION**

Membership of Company

Meeting : Kind and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions

Directors: Appointments and qualifications of directors, Kinds. Removal

Director Identification Number and Obligation, Power and Duties.

Meetings of Board and its Powers.

**Act**

The Companies Act, 2013

The Companies Rules

The Indian Contract Act, 1872

Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956

SEBI ( Issue of Capital & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

**Books**

1. L.C.B.Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, 2011 Lexisnexis
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London
4. Dr. A. K. Majumdar & Dr. G. K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice 2013  
18<sup>th</sup> Ed.
5. Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

**LLB.(Hons) (Third Year) VIth Semester****Paper I****Environmental Laws, Forest laws & Animals Protection Laws****Unit-I**

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, Pollution & its Kinds, Sustainable development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles-Precautionary principle, Polluter pays principle, public trust doctrine)

**Unit-II**

The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 ; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

**Unit-III**

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955 and The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**Unit-IV****Indian Forest Act, 1927**

Kinds of forest-private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forest, The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

**Acts**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air ((Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955
5. The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**Books**

1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. Dr.P.S.Jaswal, Environmental Law
4. S.K.Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007

**Paper II  
Investment/Competition Law**

**Unit I: Competition Law**

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India

**Unit II: Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework**

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

Unit III: Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans-national Corporations

Control and Regulation of foreign companies in India

Foreign collaborations and joint ventures.

**Unit IV: Foreign Exchange Management**

Background, Policies, Authorities

**Acts**

Competition Act, 2002

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999

**Books**

Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws

**Paper III**  
**Law of Evidence**

**Unit I: Introduction and Relevancy**

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition: Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec.10)

**Unit II:** Admission (Sec.17-23), Confessions (Sec.24-30), Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

**Unit III: Method of Proof of facts**

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited from proving: Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-129)

**Unit IV: Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof**

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

**Act**

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence
2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

**Paper IV**

**Labour Laws-II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)**

**Unit-I: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923** (Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)

Conceptual frame work of Social Security-Evolution and concept of Social Security, Scheme of Social Security, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923: Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer,

Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due-Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17), Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec.19-31)

**Unit-II: Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec.3-18)**

Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to Maternity Benefit, Medical Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec.10-16), forfeiture of Maternity benefit, Leave for Miscarriage, Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences.

The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972: Aims and Objects of Act, Definition, Controlling Authority, Payment of Gratuity, Recovery of Gratuity, Determination of the amount of Gratuity

**Unit-III: Minimum Wages Act, 1948**

Theories and Concept of Wages , Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority-Appointment & Powers of the Authority.

The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Women workers and other matters.

**Unit-IV: Payment of Wages Act, 1936**

Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages, Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13), Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act.

The Payment of Bonus Act: Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

**Acts**

1. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

**Books**

1. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act, 1995, Eastern Book Co.
2. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act, 1998, Eastern Book Co.
3. S.B.Rao, Law and Practice on Minimum Wages, 1999



**Paper V**

**Banking Law**

**Unit I: Banking Regulation Act, 1949**

Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and its agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

**Unit II: Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934**

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

**Unit III: Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881**

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

**Unit IV:**

Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement: Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation.

**Books**

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997
2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

**Paper VI**

**Administrative Law II**

**Unit I: Judicial Control of Administrative Law**

Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation, Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus, Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

**Unit II: Liability for Wrong: (Tortious and Contractual):**

Sovereign and non-sovereign functions, statutory immunity, Act of State, Contractual liability of state, Tortious Liability, Govt. privilege in legal proceedings. Estoppels and waiver.

**Unit III:**

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and meditation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act

**Unit IV:**

Corporation and Autonomous Public undertaking: State monopoly, Legislative and Govt. Control, legal remedies, Accountability.

**Books:** Same as previous Semester

**LLB.(Hons) (Third Year) VIth Semester**

**Paper VII**

**NEW PROPOSED SYLLABUS**

**Company Law II**

**Unit I: PROTECTIONS OF CORPORATION AND SHAREHOLDERS**

Account Books of Company, Corporate Auditing: Types: Liabilities

Corporate Scams and Serious Fraud Investigation Office Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation.

Majority Rule

Protection Of Minority; Opperssion and Mismanagement, Class Action & Derivative Action.

**Unit II: CORPORATE COMBINATION**

compromises & Arrangements and Amalgamation

Merger or Amalgamation, types, Causes & Legal Issues; Role of Government & tribunal

Takeover: Meaning and Types

**Unit III: CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILILTY & CORPORATE REHABILITATION.**

Corporate Governance & Corporate Social Responsibility, Meaning, Types.

Removal of Names of Companies from the Register of Companies

Revival and rehabilitation of Sick Companies.

**Unit IV: CORPORATE DEATH & NCLT, NCLAT**

Winding up: winding up by the Tribunal and Voluntary winding up.

Circumstances of winding up, Power & Jurisdiction of the Tribunal, Power and duties of

Company Liquidator, Liability of officers, Penalty for Fraud By officers etc

Official liquidators: Appointment, Power and Functions, Procedure, Order of Dissolution of Company

NCLT, NCLAT: Special Courts Definition, constitution Powers & Functions

**Books:** Same as previous Semester

**LLB.(Hons) (Fourth Year) VIIth Semester**  
**Paper I**  
**Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation I**

**Unit I: Introduction**

Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative

Important Concepts: Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

**Unit II: Initial Steps in a Suit**

Jurisdiction and place of suing

Institution of suit

Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading

Plaint and Written statement

Parties to a suit

Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents

Appearance and non-appearance of parties

First Hearing

**Unit III: Interim Orders**

Commission

Arrest before judgment

Attachment before judgement

Temporary Injunctions

Interlocutory Order

Receiver

Security of costs

**Unit IV: Suit in Particular case**

Suits by or against Government

Suits by indigent person

Inter-pleader Suit

Summary Procedure

Suits relating to Pubic Nuisance

**Acts**

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

2. The Limitation Act, 1963

**Books**

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi

2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi

3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure

4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure

5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Prodecure

**Paper II**

**Code of Criminal Procedure-I**

**Unit I: Introduction**

Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C

Definition

Constitution of criminal courts and their powers

**Unit II: Provision for Investigation**

Arrest, Search and Seizure

Processes to Compel Appearance

Information to Police

Power to Investigate

**Unit III: Proceedings before Magistrate**

Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest

Cognizance and initiation of proceeding before Magistrate

Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

**Unit IV: Public Order and Alimony**

Security for peace and good behaviour

Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility

Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

**Acts**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**Books**

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, 1998 Eastern Book Co.
2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi
3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, 2000 Universal

**Paper III**

**Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)**

**Unit I:**

Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration: Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court

Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**Unit II**

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

**Unit III**

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

**Unit IV**

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, mid Arb.media, Summary trials, etc.

**Acts:**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

**Books**

1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunjunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White, Mumbai
2. Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India
3. P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi
4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi
5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi
6. B.D.Singh, ADR System, (2007) New Royal Book Co. Lucknow

**Paper IV**

**Interpretation of Statutes**

**Unit I**

Law Making: Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary,

Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

**Unit II**

Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

**Unit III**

Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule.

Harmonious Construction. Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.

**Unit IV**

Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

**Books:**

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, Mumbai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Bentham Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, 1999 Wadhwa

**Paper V**  
**Land Laws and other Local Laws-I**

**Unit I**

Special features & Object of U.P.Z.A and L.R.Act,

Definitions

Acquisitions of Interest of Intermediaries & its Consequences

Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and Land Management Committee

**Unit II**

Classes of tenure holder

Rights of tenure holder

Ejectment

**Unit III**

Lease

Surrender and Abandonment

Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee

Succession

Land revenue

**Unit IV**

Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities

Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers

Maintenance of Maps and Records, Revision or Maps and Records

Appeal, Revision and Review

**Act**

The UPZA and Land Reforms Act, 1950

**Books**

1. Dr.R.R.Maurya, U.P.Land Laws, 28 th Ed.2007
2. Dr.C.P.Singh, U.P. Land Laws. ALA
3. Dr.R.P.Singh, U.P.Land Laws



**Paper VI**  
**Professional Ethics and Court Craft**

**Unit I**

Historical development of Legal Profession in India.  
Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State  
Bar Council and Bar Council of India  
Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

**Unit II**

Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional  
Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty  
to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,  
Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

**Unit III: Bench-Bar Relationship**

Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice  
Professional Misconduct  
Rights and Privileges of Advocates

**Unit IV: Contempt of Court Act, 1971**

Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt  
of Court Act.

Definition, Kinds of Contempt

Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons

Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies  
against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of  
court.

**Cases**

1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; "M" an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D' Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

**Acts**

1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

**Rule**

The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

**Books**

1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA
5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

**Paper VII**  
**Law of Taxation-I**

**Unit I**

History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition: Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

**Unit II: Direct Tax**

Income Tax, Residential Status: Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

**Unit III: Income Tax**

Heads of Income: Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

**Unit IV**

Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

Income Tax Authority: Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties, Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

**Books:**

1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)
2. Sampat Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, (1998)
3. Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax

**Unit I: Judgement and Decree**

50

Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration

Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases

Interest, Costs

**Unit II: Execution**

Court by which decree may be executed

Payment under decree

Application for execution

Mode of execution

Questions to be determined by executing court

**Unit III: Appeals**

Appeals from original decree

Appeals from appellate decree

General provisions relating to appeals

Appeals to Supreme Court

Appeals by indigent person

Reference to High Court

Review and Revision

Execution

**Unit IV: Law of Limitation and Registration**

Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation

Bar of Limitation and its efficacy

Sufficient Cause: its meaning and applicability

Legal Disability: Meaning, Scope and Effect

Continuous running of time: General principle, meaning, scope and its exceptions

Law relating to Registration of documents

**Books:** Same as previous semester

**LLB.(Hons) (Fourth Year) VIIth Semester**  
**Paper II**

**Code of Criminal Procedure-II**

51

**Unit I: Introduction to Trial Procedure**

Charge

Trial by Session Court

Warrant Trial

Mode of taking and recording

Evidence

**Unit II: Trials**

Summons Trial in summons cases

Summary Trial

General provision as to Enquiries and Trial

Judgement

**Unit III: Appeal, Revision and Reference**

Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases

Revision

Reference and inherent power of High Court

**Unit IV: Bail and Sentencing**

Execution of Sentence

Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences

Provision as to Bail

Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts

Limitation for taking cognizance

**Books:** Same as previous semester

**Unit I: Fundamental Rule of Pleading**

Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History/Object and Interpretation

Rules of Pleading: General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading.

Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

**Unit II:**

Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**Unit III: Model Draft of Application**

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Implements of Parties, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside exparte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, legal notice, Appointment of receiver/ local commission; Compromise of Suit, Condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

**Unit IV: Conveyancing: Theory and Model Draft**

Defintion and essential part of a deed, Model deed: Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

**Books**

1. Banerjee and Awasthi, Guide to Drafinf
2. Michael Haewood, Conveyancing
3. William M.Ross, Pleading
4. G.C.Mogha & K.N.Goyal, Indian Conveyancer

**Paper IV**

**Equity, Trust, Fiduciary Relationship & Specific Relief Act**

**Unit I:** The Origin and Development of Equity

53

Equity and its relation with law, The Maxim of Equity, The concept of Trust

Maxims of Equity

Doctrine of Equity

Election, Mortgage once a mortgage always a mortgage. Clog on redemption, Foreclosure

**Unit II:**

The Concept of Trust, Distinction with agency and contract, Classification of Trust, Constructive trust, Religious and Charitable Trust Common property resources and public trust doctrine, Power, Right and Duties and Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge and appointment of new Trustee, Extinction of Trust, Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiary

**Unit-III: Specific Relief Act**

**Introduction:** Meaning, Nature & Scope of equitable relief, History of Specific Relief.

Relieves regarding possession of immovable & movable property

Meaning of specific performance, enforcement of contract, defences, part-performance of contract

**Unit-IV:**

Conditions of ratification, Cancellation, Partial cancellation, Power of restoration or compensation

Conditions of Rescission, Grounds of Declaration, The effect of decree of declaration, Meaning of injunction & its kinds

Grounds of issuing of perpetual injunctions & the exception

**Books**

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws
2. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees
3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

**LLB.(Hons) (Fourth Year) VIIIth Semester  
Paper V**

**Land Laws and Agricultural Laws II**

54

**Unit I:**

U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

**Unit II:**

U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

**Unit III:**

U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

**Unit IV:**

(i) U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973;

(ii) U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

**Acts**

1. U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

2. U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

3. U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

4. U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973

5. U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

**Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness and Internship  
(Practice and Viva-Voce)**

**The Paper will have following components:**

a) Moot Court: Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Faculty.



**LLB.(Hons) (Fourth Year) VIIth Semester  
Paper VII**

**Law of Taxation II**

**Indirect Taxation**

56

**Unit I: Central Sales Tax Act**

Definition: Dealer, Place of Business, Sale, Sale Price (Sec.2)

Formulation of Principles for determining when a sale or purchase takes place in the course of interstate Trade of Commerce or outside a State or in the Course of Import Export (Sec.3 to 5), Liability to Tax on interstate Sales (Sec.6), Registration & Cancellation and Penalties.

**Unit II: U.P.Trade Tax Act/VAT (Value Added Tax)**

Definition: Dealer, Goods Purchase, Sale, Turnover

Incidence of Taxation

Levy of additional Tax

Registration of Dealers

Voluntary Registration

Security from Dealers

Payments of Tax and Filing of Returns

**Unit III**

Assessment of Tax & its re-Assessment

Recovery of Tax & Penalty

Appeal, Revision, Rectification of Mistake

Penalty

**Unit IV**

Service Tax: Taxable service, Meaning and Importance of Service Tax, Constitutional Perspective, Salient provisions of the Service Tax Law

Gift Tax Act: Definition: Assessee, Assessing, Officer, Doner, Donee, Gift, Transfer of Property

Charge of Gift Tax

Value of Gift, How determined

Wealth Tax Act, VAT

**Acts**

The Central Sales Tax Act, 1956

U.P.Trade Tax Act

The Wealth Tax Act, 1957

**Books**

1. Bhagwati Prasad, Other Taxes in India
2. M.C. Mehrotra, Other Taxes In India
3. S.D.Singh, Principles of Sales Tax

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester**

**Paper I**

**Socio-Economic Offences-I**

57

**Unit I:** INTRODUCTION 47 LAW COMMISSION REPORT Narcotic Drugs & Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985

Definition, Prohibition, Control & Regulation; Offences & Penalties, Procedure.

**Unit II:** Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 (Sec.2-10), Protection of Civil Right Act, 1955-Aim & Object; Offences.

The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987 (Brief Introduction).

**Unit III:** Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988-Power to appoint special judges, Offences & Penalties (Sec.7-16), Previous sanction necessary for prosecution (sec.19).

**Unit IV:** Conservation of Foreign Exchange & Prevention of Smuggling Activities Act, 1974(COFEPOSA)-Power to make order detaining certain persons (Sec.3); Section 4 to 7 briefly; Advisory Board (Sec.8 ); Sec. 9-13.

**Books**

1. Upendra Baxi (ed.), Law and Poverty: Critical Essays (1988)
2. Upendra Baxi, Liberty and Corruption: Antuley Case and Beyond
3. R.R.Rajgopal, Violence and Response: A Critique of Indian Criminal System
4. Law Commission of India: 154 Reports; 155<sup>th</sup> Report

**Unit-I**

Objective and Introduction

Legal Procedure in Criminal Courts: Criminal Courts & their powers, Examination in Chief, Cross Examination, Re-Examination, Court Questions.

Evidence-(a) Documentary Evidence: Medial Certificates, Medico-Legal Reports, Dying Declaration, Death Certificate. (B) Oral Evidence: Dying Declaration-Deposition of a Medial Witness taken in a Lower Court.

**Unit-II**

Personal Identity: Definition, Race, Sex Determination, Anthropometry, Dactylography, Foot Prints, Scars, Deformities, Tattoo Marks, Occupational Marks, Hand Writing, Clothes Personal Articles, Speech & Voices, DNA, Finger Printing Gait.

Post Mortem Examination: Objectives, Rules, External Examination, Internal Examination, Cause of Death

Examination of the Biological Stains & Hairs: Blood, Semen, Saliva Stains, Hairs & Fibers

**Unit III**

Death and its Medico-Legal Aspect-Definition, Mode of Death, Sudden Death, Sign of Death, Time since Death, Presumption of Death, Presumption of Survivorship

Deaths from Asphyxia : Introduction, Hanging, Strangulation, Suffocation, Drowning.

Injuries by Mechanical Violence: Introduction, Business & Contusions, Abrasions, Wounds, Introduction to Fire Arms & ammunitions

Medico-Legal aspect of Wounds: Nature of injury, Examination of Injured Persons, Cause of Death from Wounds, Power of Volitional, Acts after receiving a Fatal injury, Difference between wounds inflicted during life & after

Difference between Suicidal, Homicidal & Accidental Wounds

**Unit IV**

Insanity in its Medico-Legal Aspect: Introduction, Cause of Mental ill Health, Indication of Mental Health, Classification of Mental Diseases, Feigned Mental ill health, Criminal Responsibility

Torture & Medicine: Introduction & Definition, Reasons for Torture, Types of Torture, Medico-Legal Aspects of Torture, Post Mortem Detection of Torture.

Toxicology: Law relating to Poisons, Action of Poisons, Asphyxiates (Irrespirable Cases), Carbon di-Oxide, Carbon mono-Oxide, War Gases

**Book**

Modi: Medical Jurisprudence

**Unit I**

Concept of Public Interest Lawyering, Scope of Public Interest Litigation

PIL: Introduction, Origin and Development, Locus Standi, Social Action Litigation, PIL against State and other public authorities, Merits and demerits of PIL.

**Unit II**

Relevant Constitutional provisions relating to PIL, Legal Aid and Legal Services

Statutory provisions in I.P.C., Cr.P.C, Pauper Suit.

National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987: Definition, Establishment of National Legal Service Authorities, S.C. Legal Aid Committee, H.C.Legal Aid Committee, Funds

**Unit III**

Lok Adalat: Historical perspective, Jurisdictions, Powers, Functions and Evaluation.

Role of Law School/Voluntary Organisation and Legal provisions in Legal Aid, Para Legal Services.

**Unit IV**

Leading Cases: Mumbai Kamgar Sabha v. Abdul Bhai, AIR 1976 SC 1453; Olga Telis v. State of Maharashtra, (198 5) 3 SCC 545; Sheila Barse v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1988 SC 378; Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India, (1984) 3 SCC 167; D.C.Wadhwa v. State of Bihar, AIR 1987 SC 571; Parmanand Katara v. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 2039; Sub Committee on Judicial Accountability v. Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 539; P.U.C.L v. Union of India, (1995) 2 SCALE 452; Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011; D.K.Basu v. State of West Bengal, ( 1997) 1 SCC 416

**Acts**

1. The National Legal Service Authorities Act, 1987

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa
2. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India
3. J.P.S. Sirohi, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
4. S.Bewa, Public Interest Litigations, ALA
5. Kailash Rai, Public Interest Lawyering

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester**

**Paper IV**

**Election Law**

**Unit I: Introduction**

60

Election: Meaning and Process, Constitutional Mandate, Law Governing Election, Election disputes, Election to the Offices of the President and Vice President

**Unit II: Election Commission**

Composition, Functions and Powers

Delimitation of Constituencies,

Preparation and Revision of Electoral Rolls

**Unit III: Qualification and Disqualification of Candidates**

Constitutional Provisions, Provision in the Representation of People Act, 1951 (Sec. 3-11),  
Nomination and Candidature, Voters Right to Information, Disqualifications of Sitting Members  
Anti Defection Law (Tenth Schedule to the Constitution of India)

**Unit IV: Corrupt Practices in the Election Law**

Electoral Offences.

**Acts**

1. The Representation of the People Act, 1951
2. The Presidential and Vice-Presidential Election Act, 1951
3. The Election Commission Act, 1991
4. The Delimitation Act, 2002

**Books**

1. Dev Inder, Manual of Election Law in India
2. P.C. Jain, Chawla's Election Law
3. R.N.Choudhary, Election Laws and Practices in India
4. K.C.Sunny, Corrupt Practices in Election Law

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester**

**Paper V**

**Military Laws**

**Unit I**

61

Introduction, Distinguish feature of the Army Act, Self Contained Code, Subjection & Definition, Army Act, Rules & Regulation,

Induction & Appointment, Commission, Appointments, Enrolment, Attestation

Conditions of Service, Service Privileges

**Unit II**

Military Offences (Sec. 34 to 36, 46 to 52, 54 to 57, 63 to 64)

Civil Offences (Sec. 69 & 70, Cr.P.C. Sec.475)

Arrest (Sec. 101 to 105), Types of Arrest, Regulation of the Army Paras 378, 391-397),

Identification Parade.

**Unit III**

Investigation & Pre-trial procedure, Rights of an accused to prepare, Defence, Court Martial

Summary Trial & Summary Court Martial (Army Act, Sec.80, 83-88

Army Rule 26, Regulation for the Army Paras 441 to 444)

Confirmation & Revision, Execution of Sentences, Pardon, Remission & Suspension

**Unit IV**

Administrative Action

Law of War, Writ Jurisdiction

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester**

**Paper VI**

**Criminology, Penology & Victimology-I**

**Unit I**

62

**Criminology: Nature & Scope**

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collor Crime-Corruption in Public Life

Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs

Crime in the Profession

Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime

The situational crime

The chronic offender

Criminality of women

Young offender

**Unit II**

**School of Criminology**

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories: Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

**Unit III**

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences, urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics and Alcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

**Unit IV**

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, Structural Organization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

**Books**

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper-VII-A**

**Intellectual Property Laws -I**

**Unit-I:**

63

Meaning of Intellectual Property: International Instruments: Paris Union, TRIPS, WIPO, UNESCO

**The Patents Act, 1970**

Introduction, Aims, Objective, Features & Principles, Inventions (Sec.2j) Invention not patentable (Sec.3 to 5), Application (Sec.6 to 8), Specification (Sec.9 to 10), Opposition (Sec.25), Grant & Sealing of Patent (Sec.43), Conditions for grant of patent (Sec.47)

**Unit II:**

Rights of Patents (Sec.47), Term of Patent (Sec.53). Patents of Addition (Sec.54 & 55), Surrender & Revocation (Sec. 63 to 66) Patents Office (Sec. 73 to 74 r.4(2)), Compulsory Licenses (Sec.84), License of right (Sec.86 to 88), Government use (Sec. 99), infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132), International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139), Paris convention, 1999 Amendment Act, 17 of 1999, Sec.5 amended, Exclusive Marketing Right (Sec.24A-24F).

**Unit III: The Trade Marks Act, 1999**

Introduction (Sec.2), Registration (Sec.4 to 17), Procedure (Sec.18 to 26), Effect of Registration (Sec.27 to 32), Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off.

Intellectual Property in Trade Mark

**Unit IV: Law relating to Geographical Indications**

Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration, Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

**Acts**

1. The Patents Act, 1970
2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999
3. Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

**Books**

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005
2. Nagarajun, Intellectual Property
3. Menu Paul, Intellectual Property



**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper-VII-B  
Air and Space Law-I**

**Unit I : Introduction**

Definition of Air Law

64

Nature, Scope and Source

Development of Air Law (Paris Convention, 1910; Paris Convention, 1919; Madrid Convention, 1926; Havana Convention, 1928; Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention, 1944)

Regulation

Freedom of the Air and Sovereignty in the Air

Membership and Organs of ICAO

Legislative, Administrative and Judicial function.

Economic and Technical regulations

**Unit II: Bilateralism and Multi-literalism**

Concept of bilateralism

Views on multi-literalism

Merits and demerits

Regionalism in civil aviation

India and bilateral agreement

**Unit III: Safety and security in civil aviation**

The Concept, Aviation terrorism

International Norms-conventions, protocols and regulations

Regulation in India: Air safety provisions , Air Traffic management, Legal regime of Air Space and Outer Space, Problem of application of Air, Space and telecommunication laws

State obligation to provide Air Navigation services, Sovereign rights of States

**Unit IV : New Development in India**

Technology development and problem in civil aviation

Airports-leasing and privatization-legal issues

Liability in International civil aviation

Manufacturers, operators, operators agents and maintenance contractors

Third party liability for surface damage

**Books**

1. Azbeyratne, RIR, Legal and Regulatory Issues in International Aviation (1996)
2. S. Bhatt, The New Aviation Policy in India (1977)
3. Carole Blackshow, Aviation Law and Regulation
4. V.S.Mani, Recent Trends in International Space and Policy (1966)

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper-VII-C**

**Law and Medicine -I**

65

**Introduction:** General background, Inter-relationship between law and medicine, issues involved-need for legal control, constitutional perspectives, right of life, fundamental right, right to health, right to emergency medical care, directive principles-health of workers, public assistance in sickness and disability, Raising the level of nutrition and public health, power to make Law.

**Unit II: Regulation of medical and paramedical profession**

Regulatory authorities, disciplinary control, Doctors and Paramedical professionals, controls on institutions, Hospitals: Testing Laboratories, Institutions for research and experiments; Regulation on manufacture, storage and sale of medicine-Production, transport and storage, sale advertisement.

**Unit III: Liability for professional negligence**

Tort, standard of care, problems of evidence, contractual liability, criminal liability, Liability of doctors and hospitals under Consumer Protection Act.

Unit IV: International Norms:

Council of Europe Convention on Human Rights and Bio-medicine-1999, Health care, Professional Standard, consent, Privacy and right to information, non-discrimination Genetic Tests, Organ Transplantation, Scientific Research.

**Books**

1. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence & Compensation, Eastern Law House
2. R.K.Nayak (Ed.) Indian Law Institute, Global Health Law
3. Malcolm Khan & Michelle Robson, Medical Negligence, Cavendish Publishing Limited, London.
4. Anoop K Kaushal, Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies with Special Reference to CPA, Universal.
5. Mason & Me Call Smith, Law & Medicine Ethics, Butter worths, London

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper-VII-D**

**Women and Law relating to Children-I**

**Unit I: Introduction**

66

A Need of separate study

International concerns and Convention

Social and Legal inequality, Social reform movement in India

Position of Women in pre and Post Independence India

**Unit II: Indian Constitution and Women**

Preamble

Constitutional safeguards for the Protection of Women

Personal Laws-unequal position of women

Gender Discrimination under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim and Cristian Laws)

Women rights regarding to Marriage, Divorce, Property and Maintenance

**Unit III: Criminal Law & Women**

Adultery, Rape etc and provisions of Maintenance under Cr.PC

Dowry Prohibition, Prevention of Immoral Traffic; The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act;

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act.

**Unit IV: Women and Employment**

Protective Laws, Exploitation and Harassment at Workplaces

Protection and enforcement agencies

Courts, Family Court, Commission for Women, NGOs

**Books:**

1. Prof. Nomita Aggarwal, Women and Law
2. Dr. Manjula Batra, Women and Law
3. G.P.Reddy, Women and Law

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) IXth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper-VII-E**

**Cyber Law -I**

**Unit I:**

67

Fundamentals of Cyber Space

Understanding Cyber Space

Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

**Unit II.**

Jurisdiction in Cyber Space

Concept of Jurisdiction

Internet Jurisdiction

Indian Context of Jurisdiction

International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

**Unit III.**

E-commerce- Legal issues

Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts

Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000

The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

**Unit IV**

Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective

Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India

Copyright law & Cyberspace

Trademark law & Cyberspace

Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

**Unit I : Hoarding and Profiteering**

68

Laws relating to maintenance of essential supplies

**Unit II: Adulteration:**

Prevention of food adulteration.

Control of Spurious Drugs

**Unit III: Investigation and Prosecution**

Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)

Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)

Criminal Investigation Department , commission of

Inquiry Act,1952

**Unit: IV**

ARMS ACT,1959

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester**

**Paper II**

**Forensic Science -II**

**Unit I**

69

Introduction: Origin & Development of Forensic Medicines, Post Mortem, Artifacts, Death from Starvation, Traffic Injuries

**Unit II**

Medico-Legal Aspect of Sterilization, Impotence, Sterility & Artificial Insemination, surrogate Births, Semen Banking, Virginity, Pregnancy and Delivery, Sexual Offences & Unnatural Sexual Offence, AIDS

**Unit III**

Legitimacy & Legal Aspect of Marriage, Infanticide, Abortion & Medical Termination of Pregnancy

**Unit IV**

Law & Medicines, Medical Ethics, Medical Council Act, Professional Negligence, Transplantation of Human Organs, Human Experimentation

**Unit I: Growth of Computer Science and Technology**

Aims and Objectives of the I.T. Act, 2000, Definition, Authentication of Electronic records and E-Commerce: Online contracting, Online Securities offering, E-Banking

**Unit II: Cyber Crimes**

Obscenity, Defamation, Hacking and Cracking, Crime through Mobile Phones, Regulations of certifying Authorities cyber crime, Penalties and Adjudication, Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal.

**Unit III: Genetic and Medical Technology**

Regulation of Genetic Technology, Laws on Medical Technology

**Unit IV: Broadcasting**

Regulation and Control of Broadcasting, Law relating to Cable Television Network

Amendments in the IPC, 1860, Indian Evidence Act, 1872 etc.

**Text Books**

1. Prof. S.R. Bhansali, Information Technology Act, 2000
2. Gerald R. Ferrera, Cyber law (Text and Cases)
3. Vikul Sharma, Cyber Crime

**Paper IV**

**Fundamentals of Management and Litigation Management**

**Unit I**

71

Nature of Management: Objective of Learning management, Management as a Profession, Management as Science & Art, University of Management, Management Functions-An Overview

Evolution of Management Thought: Contribution of F.W. Taylor & Henry Fayol, Human relations approach, Social System Theory and System Approach

Planning: Objectives, Process and Importance, Types of Plans

Decision Making: Principles & Process, Classification of Decisions, Management by Objectives (M.B.O)

Organizing: Significance and Process, Principles and forms of Organization

Delegation of Authority: Principles of delegation and difficulties in Delegation

Centralization and Decentralization

**Unit II**

Staffing: Meaning & Approaches, Recruitment, Selection, Induction, Placement and Training, Training method

Direction: Objectives and Principles

Motivation: Meaning and Techniques, Motivation Models by Maslow

Herzberg & McGregor Leadership: Meaning and Styles, Qualities of a Good Leadership

Communication: Process, Types and Essentials

Controlling: Meaning and Process, Control techniques, Areas of Control, Difficulties in Controlling, Essentials of a good system of control

**Unit III**

Objectives of Litigation Management, Application of managerial functions, Planning, Organising, States direction to control in litigation management

Justice Delayed Justice Denied

Bar-Client Relationship

**Unit IV**

Judiciary cannot legislate

Reasons for increase in number of litigation, Expectations from Bench Bar & Public for better management of litigation.





**Unit I:**

73

Theories of Punishment: (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformatory Theory

Efficacy of Punishment: Early stages-Medieval Period, Modern or New Penology, Essentials of an ideal system of Penal Policy

**Unit II**

Punishment of Offenders

Some discarded modes of Punishment, Corporal Punishment-whipping, Mutilation, Transportation, Public execution, Punishment under the Indian Criminal Law-Capital Punishment, Imprisonment, Fine, Prison System: Administrative Organization of Prison, Jail Manual, Power of Prison Officials, Open Prisons, Prisoner's Classification: Male, Female, Juvenile and Adult, Undertrial and Convicted Prisoners, Constitutional Imperatives and Prison Reforms, Prison Management-Prisoners Right

**Unit III**

Treatment of correction of offenders. The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders, Undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists and Social workers in the prison., Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counseling & Re-socialization programmes, Participation of inmates in community service.

**Unit IV**

Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Definition, Nature, Duties of Probation Officers, Difference between Parole and Probation, Parole: Nature of Parole, Authority for granting Parole, Supervisor of Parole, Problems of the released offender, Attitude of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Society and other Voluntary Organization governmental Action.

**Books**

1. Martin Wasik, Emmins On Sentencing (1998)
2. Hall J., Law, Social Science and Criminal Theory
3. J.M.Sethna, Society and the Criminal, 1980
4. A. Siddique, Criminology-Problems and Perspectives, 1997

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester**

**(Optional Paper): Paper –VII-A  
Intellectual Property Laws-II**

**Unit I: The Copyright Act:**

Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright Act, 1957

74

Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright.

**Unit II**

Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.

Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, Licence, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions.

**Unit III**

Piracy in Internet, Remedies-especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.

The Design Act, 2000: Introduction, nature and meaning, scope of protection, Procedure for protection, Enforcement and Remedies.

**Unit IV: Emerging Frontiers of I.P.R. Regime**

Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001: Aims and Objects, Farmers Rights, Compulsory Licence, Registration, Infringement and Remedies.

Biological Diversity Act, 2002: An Overview, Salient features of the Act, 2002-Brief Introduction.

**Acts**

1. The Copyright Act
2. The Design Act, 2000
3. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001
4. Biological Diversity Act, 2002

**Books**

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester**  
**(Optional Paper): Paper –VII-B**

**Air and Space Law-II**

**Unit I**

**Changing Global Trend**

75

Globalization, de-regulation and liberalisation in international civil aviation-Infra-structural problems of air port

Private involvement in ownership operation and management of air ports, international regulatory framework

Rights and Privileges of Air Passengers

Consumer protection in Civil Aviation, Liability for death, injury and delay

**Unit II**

**Air Cargo**

International Conventions and Regulations

Aviation related Environmental problems

Aircraft financing and leasing, Aviation Insurance, Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, General Principles Role of ICAO and ICJ, Arbitration, Settlement under Municipal Law

**Unit III**

**Space Law**

Definition, nature, scope and development

Sources : UN and Outer Space

Space Technology-establishment of COPUOS, International Co-operation for peaceful use

UN Space Treaties, Development of Law by Treaties: The Space Treaty, 1967; The Rescue Agreement, 1968; The Liability Convention, 1972; The Registration Convention, 1975; The Moon Treaty, 1979; Partial Test Ban Treaty, 1963; Weather Modification Convention, 1977

**Unit IV**

International and inter-governmental organisations, Bilateral Agreement in Space Activity, Satellite Broadcasting and Tele-communications

Use of Space Technology: peaceful and non-peaceful, remote sensing, Disaster prediction, warning and mitigation, management of earth resources, Satellite navigation and location, Space communication

Commercialization of Space Activities: Public and private sector activities, industry-government partnership, IPR Rights, Organisation of Space Activities-DOS, ISRO, Space policy, Need for the law in the country.

**Books:** Same as previous semester

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper –VII-C**

**Law and Medicine -II**

**Unit I**

**Science and Technology**

76

Transplantation or Organ: Test-Tube Babies, Artificial insemination, Genetic engineering, Population control laws, Poverty and society: Family planning, Legality of coercive method, Sterilization of unfit-Social reforms, Medical Wastes-Control on handling and disposal of Bio-medical waste.

**Unit II**

**Experiments on Human being**

The Concept: Kinds, subject of experimentation; control, The unborn-Has the unborn constitutional or other legal rights? Causing miscarriage and injustice to the unborn-liability, Amniocentesis; Medical termination of pregnancy.

**Unit III: Surrogated Motherhood**

Historical background, the contractual aspect and enforceability, parenthood, who is the legal parent? Problems of consent in caesarean surgery, Right of husband against the right of the wife for surrogated motherhood, Right and duties of surrogated mother when genetic parents refuse to accept the child.

**Unit IV: Aids Law**

Nature and scope, Regulations of blood and blood products, Regulation of sexual activity, Right and freedom, privacy and liability to report, liberty and security, Movement, Marriage and setting up of a family; Work, education, social security, Rights against degrading treatment, equality before law.

**Books :** Same as previous semester

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester**

**(Optional Paper): Paper –VII-D**

**Women and Law relating to Children-II**

**Unit I**

Social, Constitutional and International legal status of Child

International concern and endeavor for the welfare of the Children, Conventions and Agencies

77

Constitutional safeguards to Children.

**Unit II**

Discrimination against Female Children; Termination of pregnancy; PNDT Act

Infanticide; Children and Employment

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act.

**Unit III: Child and Personal Laws**

Status of Child under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim)

Marriage, Legitimacy, Guardianship, Adoption, Maintenance and Custody

Juvenile Delinquency, Child Sexual Abuse

**Unit IV: Social Legislation for the Protection of Children**

Child Marriage Restraint Act

Child Labour: Problem and Protection

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act

Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

**Acts**

1. Child Marriage Restraint Act
2. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act
3. Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

**Unit IV: Social Legislation for the Protection of Women**

Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act

Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act

Prevention of Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Protection from exploitation and Harassment at Work Places

**Books**

1. S.N.Jain (ed.) Child and the Law, ILI
2. U.Baxi, Law and poverty: Critical Essays

**LLB.(Hons) (Fifth Year) Xth Semester  
(Optional Paper): Paper –VII-E**

**Cyber Law-II**

**Unit I: Understanding Cyber Crimes**

78

Defining Crime

Crime in context of Internet –Actus Rea/Mens Rea

Types of crime in Internet

Computing damage in Internet crime

**Unit II: Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes**

Fraud

Hacking

Mischief

Trespass

Defamation

Stalking

Spam

**Unit III: Obscenity and Pornography**

Internet and Potential of Obscenity

Indian Law on Obscenity & Pornography

International efforts

Changes in Indian Law

**Unit IV: Penalties & Offences**

under the IT Act

Offences under the Indian Penal Code

Investigation & adjudication issues

Digital evidence